







2001 - 2002 (10/11/2001)

1. *Salah satu faktor yang mempengaruhi pertumbuhan dan perkembangan adalah faktor lingkungan. Sebutkan dan jelaskan!*

2. *Salah satu faktor yang mempengaruhi pertumbuhan dan perkembangan adalah faktor lingkungan. Sebutkan dan jelaskan!*

3. *Salah satu faktor yang mempengaruhi pertumbuhan dan perkembangan adalah faktor lingkungan. Sebutkan dan jelaskan!*

THE OCEANIC SHIPPING INDUSTRY

1. Introduction

The shipping industry is a vital part of the world economy, providing a means of transport for goods and passengers across the globe. It is a highly competitive industry, with many companies vying for market share.

The industry is characterized by its global nature, with ships operating in all parts of the world. This makes it a complex and challenging environment to navigate.

One of the key challenges facing the industry is the fluctuation of oil prices, which can significantly impact the cost of shipping. This is particularly true for container shipping, which is highly sensitive to fuel costs.

Another major challenge is the increasing competition from other modes of transport, such as air and road. This has led to a decline in the number of ships and a consolidation of the industry.

Despite these challenges, the shipping industry remains a vital part of the world economy. It provides a means of transport for goods and passengers, and is essential for global trade.

The industry is also facing a number of environmental challenges, such as the need to reduce carbon emissions and improve fuel efficiency. This is a major focus of research and development in the industry.

Overall, the shipping industry is a complex and challenging environment to navigate. It is a vital part of the world economy, and is essential for global trade.

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TABLE 10.1.1 Business and Financial Risk

Business Risk	Financial Risk
1. Sales revenue	1. Sales revenue
2. Variable costs	2. Variable costs
3. Fixed costs	3. Fixed costs
4. Interest expense	4. Interest expense
5. Dividend payments	5. Dividend payments

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